

Statistical Factsheet

Luxembourg



CONTENTS

Main figures	1
1. KEY DATA	2
2. POPULATION & ECONOMY	3
3. FINANCIAL ASPECTS	4-5
4. ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS	6-12
5. AGRICULTURAL TRADE	13-14
6. FARM STRUCTURE	15-16

Main figures - Year 2018

Population (1 st January)	602 005	persons
Area*	2 595	km ²
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	58 141	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	95 016	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	77 023	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.0%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	5.3	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	132 315	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	112 272	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	20 044	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	1 187	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	2 349	million EUR
Current account balance	4.8	% of GDP
General government balance	1.3	% of GDP
General government gross debt	21.4	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: June 2019

* Data refer to the year

2016

1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
Population (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2018	602 005	0.1%	of EU-28
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2018	:	18.9%	in EU-28
in intermediate regions	2018	100.0%	36.2%	in EU-28
in predominantly urban regions	2018	:	44.9%	in EU-28
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2018	:	:	of EU-28
GDP				
In EUR (current prices):				
total (million EUR)	2018	58 141	0.3%	of EU-28
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2018	95 016	30 946	in EU-28
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2018	77 023	30 946	in EU-28
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2018	3.1%	2.1%	in EU-28
Gross value added				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2018	#VALUE!	1.6%	in EU-28
Financial aspects				
Agricultural expenditure				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2018	48.0	0.1%	of EU-28
Direct payments (%)	2018	69.0%	70.9%	in EU-28
Market measures (%)	2018	1.0%	4.6%	in EU-28
Rural development (%)	2018	30.1%	24.5%	in EU-28
Economic accounts of agriculture				
Agricultural output				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2018	394.6	0.1%	of EU-28
Crop output, of which:		41.7%	0.1%	of EU-28
Cereals (including seeds)		6.6%	0.1%	of EU-28
Industrial crops		1.1%	0.0%	of EU-28
Forage plants		24.2%	0.4%	of EU-28
Vegetables and horticultural products		1.6%	0.0%	of EU-28
Potatoes		1.0%	0.0%	of EU-28
Fruits		0.5%	0.0%	of EU-28
Wine		6.6%	0.1%	of EU-28
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU-28
Animal output, of which:		57.5%	0.1%	of EU-28
Cattle		16.4%	0.2%	of EU-28
Pigs		5.5%	0.1%	of EU-28
Sheep and goats		0.2%	0.0%	of EU-28
Poultry		0.1%	0.0%	of EU-28
Milk		33.8%	0.2%	of EU-28
Eggs		1.3%	0.0%	of EU-28
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2018	118.9	0.1%	of EU-28
Agricultural input				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2018	312.3	0.1%	of EU-28
Agricultural income				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2018	-5.9%	-3.6%	in EU-28
Farm structure				
Holdings				
Total (No), of which:	2016	1 970	0.0%	of EU-28
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	16.2%	65.6%	in EU-28
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	4.3%	55.7%	in EU-28
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	8.1%	5.1%	in EU-28
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	15.7%	32.8%	in EU-28
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	66.3	16.6	in EU-28
Labour force				
AWU (No)	2016	3 500	0.0%	of EU-28
Female farm holders (%)	2016	20.6%	30.8%	in EU-28
Male farm holders (%)	2016	79.4%	69.2%	in EU-28
Agriculture in % of total employment	2017	1.1%	3.9%	in EU-28

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: June 2019

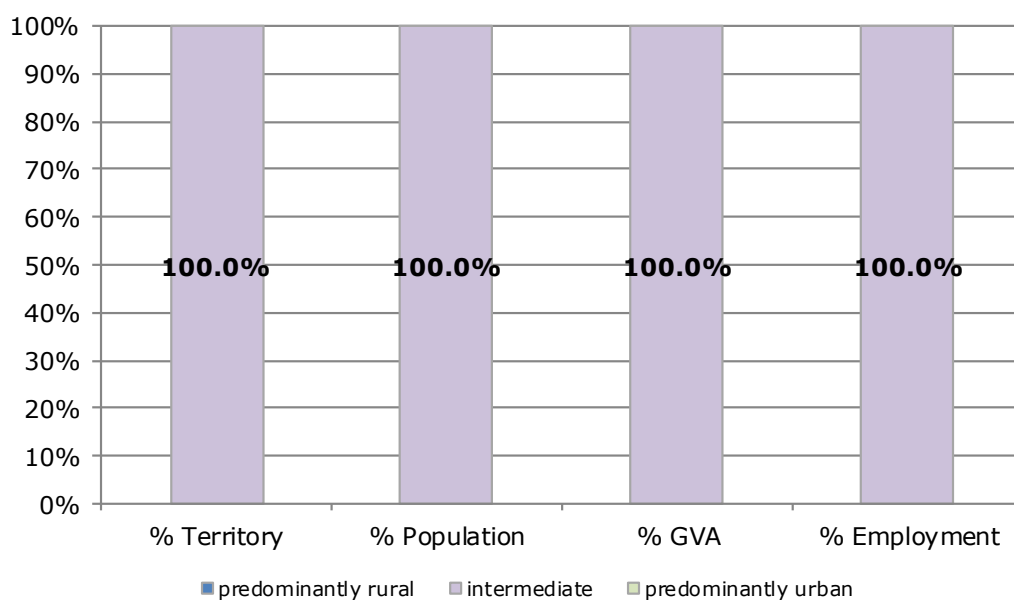
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2018	2016	2017
Predominantly Rural Regions	:	:	:	:
Intermediate Regions	2 595	602 005	48 284	269 900
Predominantly Urban Regions	:	:	:	:
Total	2 595	602 005	48 284	269 900

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: June 2019



Economic forecast

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	43 165	44 112	46 500	49 825	51 579	53 303	55 299	58 141	60 993	63 677
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	69 267	69 172	69 969	74 400	76 673	75 504	75 652	77 023	78 842	80 575
% change over previous period										
GDP growth (at constant prices)	2.5%	-0.4%	3.7%	4.3%	3.9%	2.4%	1.5%	3.1%	3.0%	2.7%
GDP deflator	4.8%	2.6%	1.7%	2.7%	-0.4%	0.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	3.7%	2.9%	1.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%
Exports (goods and services)	4.0%	2.8%	5.3%	16.4%	5.3%	3.8%	-1.9%	4.5%	1.8%	2.4%
Imports (goods and services)	5.3%	4.8%	5.1%	19.5%	4.3%	4.5%	-2.2%	5.1%	1.8%	2.4%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	14 041	13 686	14 887	16 148	17 172	17 972	18 409	20 044	20 729	21 658
% of total employment										
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2
% of GDP										
Current account balance	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8
General government balance	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9
General government gross debt	18.7	22.0	23.7	22.7	22.2	20.7	23.0	21.4	20.8	20.6

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2019

Data for 2019 and 2020 are forecasts

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

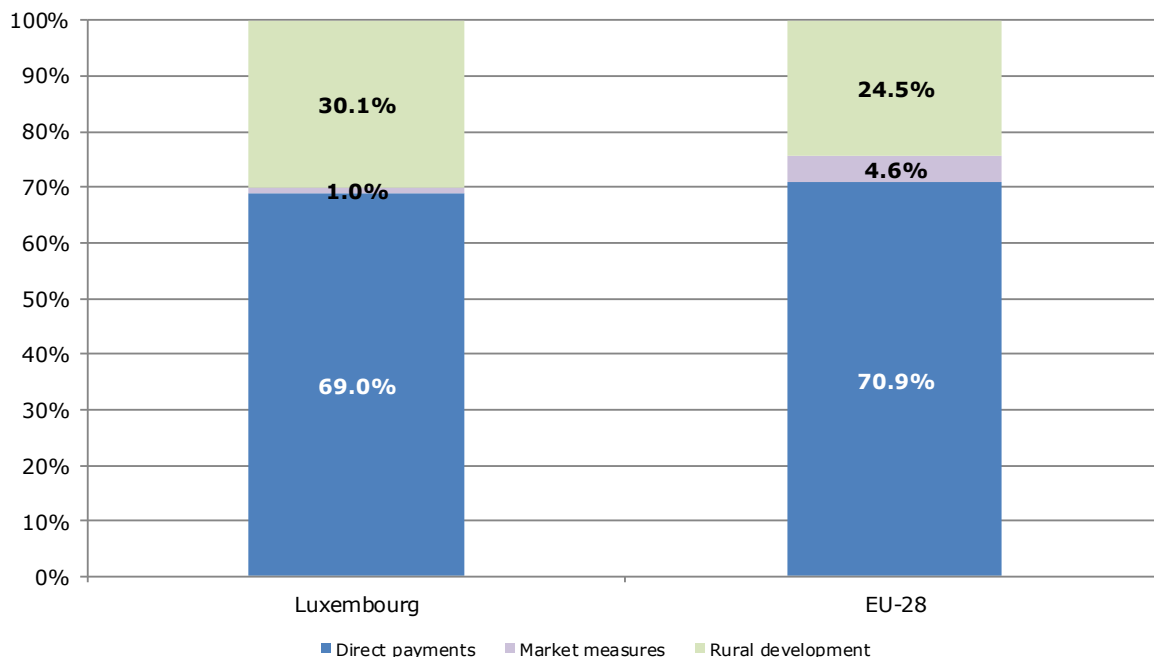
Measures	2018	2018	
	1 000 EUR	% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	32 518	67.8%	98.3%
Other direct aids	155	0.3%	0.5%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	406	0.8%	1.2%
Direct payments	33 080	69.0%	100.0%
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	0	0.0%	0.0%
Wine sector	0	0.0%	0.0%
Promotion	0	0.0%	0.0%
Other plant products/measures	0	0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products	8	0.0%	1.7%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	18	0.0%	3.8%
School schemes*	447	0.9%	94.5%
Market measures	473	1.0%	100%
Rural development	14 415	30.1%	100%
TOTAL	47 968	100.0%	

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Distribution of CAP expenditure



Distribution of direct aids to the producers

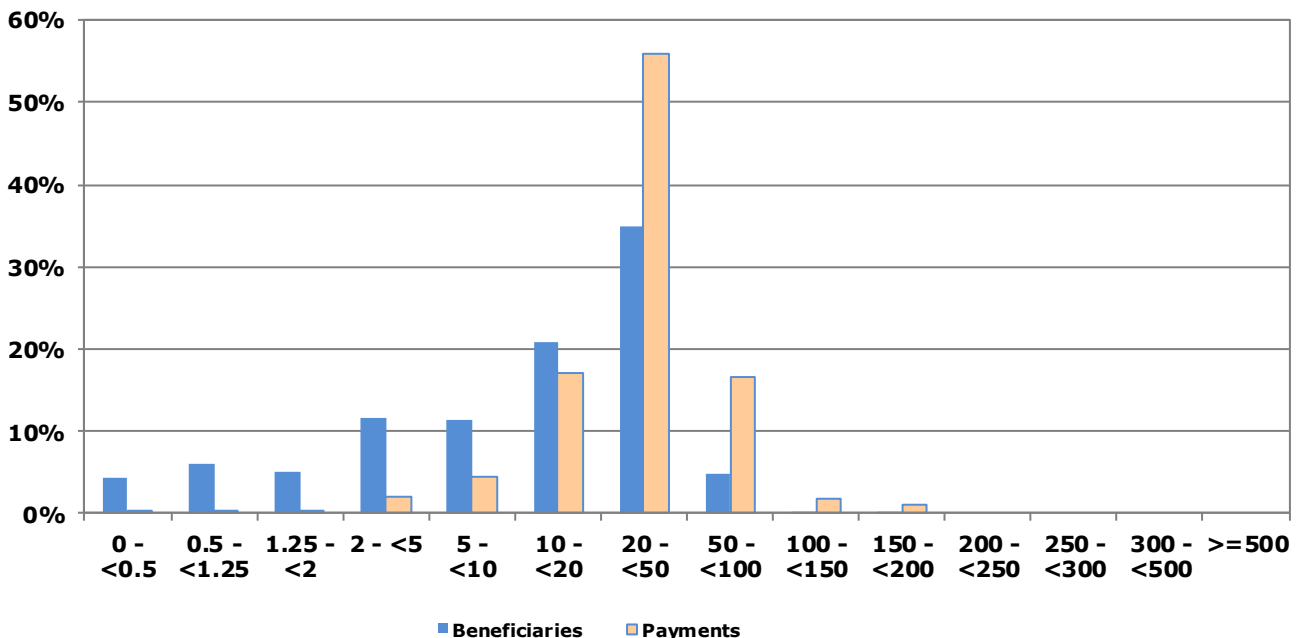
Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2017			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.00	0.06%	0	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	0.08	4.42%	22	0.1%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	0.11	6.05%	94	0.3%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	0.09	5.21%	153	0.5%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	0.21	11.76%	712	2.1%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	0.20	11.42%	1 528	4.6%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	0.37	20.94%	5 669	17.0%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	0.62	34.83%	18 659	56.0%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.09	4.93%	5 525	16.6%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.01	0.28%	605	1.8%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.00	0.11%	345	1.0%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	-	-	-	-
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	-	-	-	-
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	-	-	-	-
≥ 500 000 €	-	-	-	-
Total	1.79	100%	33 312	100%

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2018 will become available during the second half of 2019.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

Output components (constant prices)	2016	2017	2018		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU-28
Cereals:	16	18	22	6.7%	0.1%
Wheat and spelt	9	10	12	4%	0%
Rye and meslin	0	1	1	0%	0%
Barley	4	4	5	1%	0%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	1	1	1	0%	0%
Grain maize	0	0	0	0%	0%
Rice	0	0	0	0%	0%
Other cereals	3	3	4	1%	0%
Industrial crops:	4	4	4	1.1%	0.0%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3	3	3	1%	0%
Protein crops	0	0	0	0%	0%
Raw tobacco	0	0	0	0%	0%
Sugar beet	0	0	0	0%	0%
Other industrial crops	0	0	0	0%	0%
Forage plants	102.3	85.8	81.3	24.4%	0.4%
Vegetables and horticultural products	5.0	4.7	5.3	1.6%	0.0%
Potatoes	3.2	3.0	3.2	1.0%	0.0%
Fruits	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5%	0.0%
Wine	17	17	22	7%	0%
Olive oil	0	0	0	0%	0%
Other crop products	0	0	1	0%	0%
Crop output	149.1	133.9	140.2	42.1%	0.1%
Animals:	81	83	75	22.5%	0%
Cattle	57	59	55	16.5%	0%
Pigs	23	23	18	5.5%	0%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0%
Sheep and goats	1	1	1	0.2%	0%
Poultry	0	0	0	0.1%	0%
Other animals	0	0	0	0.1%	0%
Animal products:	97	121	118	35.4%	0%
Milk	92	117	113	34.0%	0%
Eggs	5	4	4	1.3%	0%
Other animal products	0	0	0	0.1%	0%
Animal output	178	204	193	57.9%	0%
Agricultural goods output	327	338	333	100.0%	0%

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

Updated: June 2019

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components	2016	2017	2018	2017/2016	2018/2017
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	7.6	7.8	7.7	3.0%	-1.3%
Energy	14.8	14.4	16.1	-2.8%	12.5%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	13.5	11.7	12.0	-13.0%	2.0%
Plant protection products	8.1	7.1	6.8	-12.2%	-3.7%
Veterinary expenses	7.7	8.1	7.8	3.9%	-2.9%
Feedingstuffs	157.6	153.0	151.2	-3.0%	-1.2%
Maintenance of materials	20.5	20.6	20.4	0.4%	-0.6%
Maintenance of buildings	2.2	2.5	2.5	11.7%	-0.9%
Agricultural services	2.8	2.6	2.6	-5.9%	-1.9%
Other goods and services	29.8	33.7	33.4	12.9%	-0.7%
Total intermediate consumption	271.0	266.6	265.7	-1.6%	-0.3%
Fixed capital consumption	85.6	85.0	84.4	-0.7%	-0.7%

Note: 2018 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: June 2019

Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2016	2017	2018	2017/2016	2018/2017
	Million EUR			% Change	
Output of the agricultural "industry":	360.0	372.2	367.0	3.4%	-1.4%
Crop output	149.1	133.9	140.2	-10.2%	4.7%
Animal output:	178.1	204.5	193.1	14.8%	-5.6%
<i>Animals</i>	81.4	83.0	75.1	2.0%	-9.6%
<i>Animal products</i>	96.7	121.5	118.0	25.6%	-2.8%
Agricultural services	2.8	2.6	2.6	-5.9%	-1.9%
Secondary activities	30.0	31.2	31.1	4.0%	-0.3%
- Intermediate consumption	271.0	266.6	265.7	-1.6%	-0.3%
= Gross value added at basic prices	89.0	105.6	101.3	18.6%	-4.1%
- Consumption of fixed capital	85.6	85.0	84.4	-0.7%	-0.7%
- Taxes	1.2	1.0	1.0	-11.3%	-1.9%
+ Subsidies	59.7	59.7	58.4	0.0%	-2.1%
= Factor income	61.9	79.3	74.4	28.0%	-6.2%
Agricultural income* (2010=100)	91.0	116.7	109.8	28.2%	-5.9%

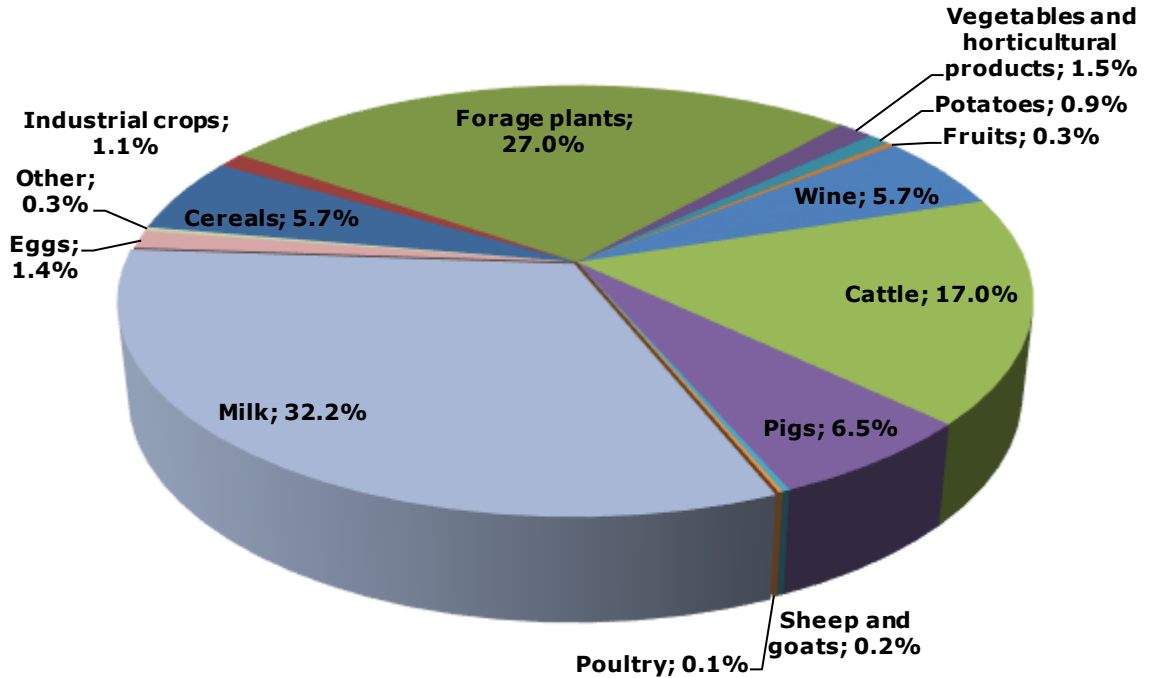
Note: 2018 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for *Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

Updated: June 2019

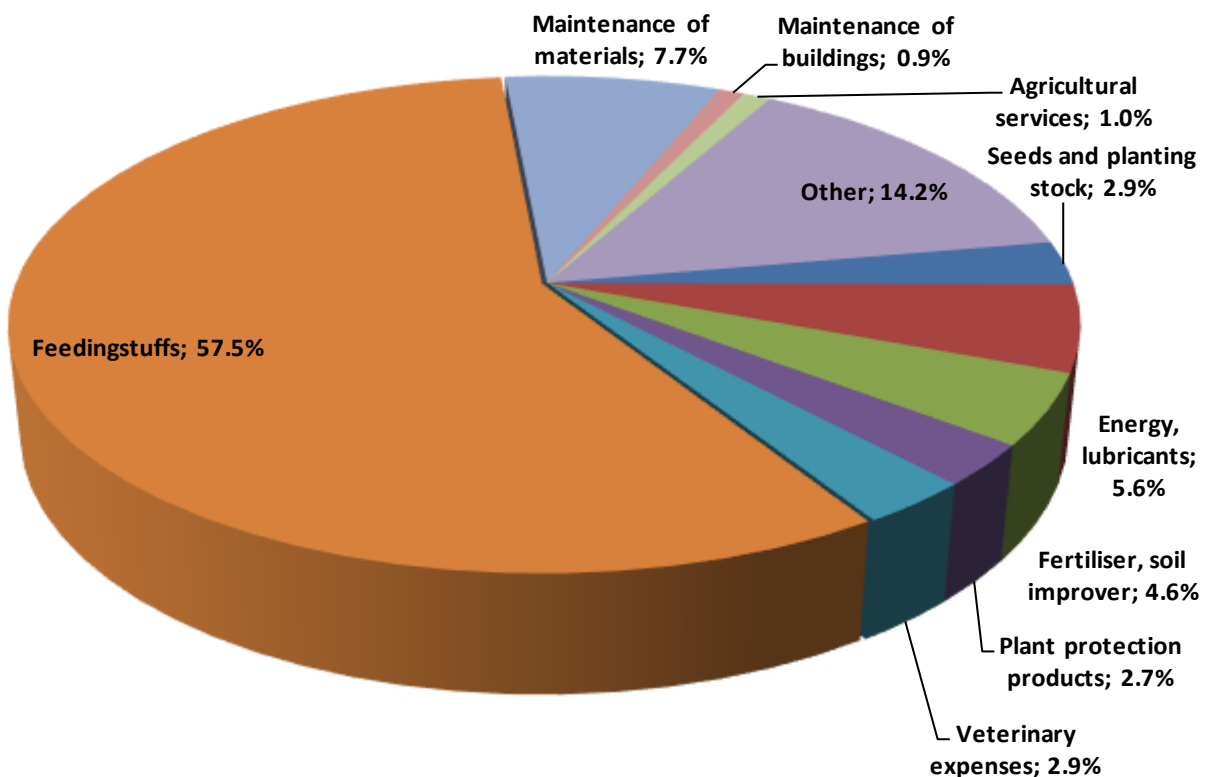
4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2016-2018 average)



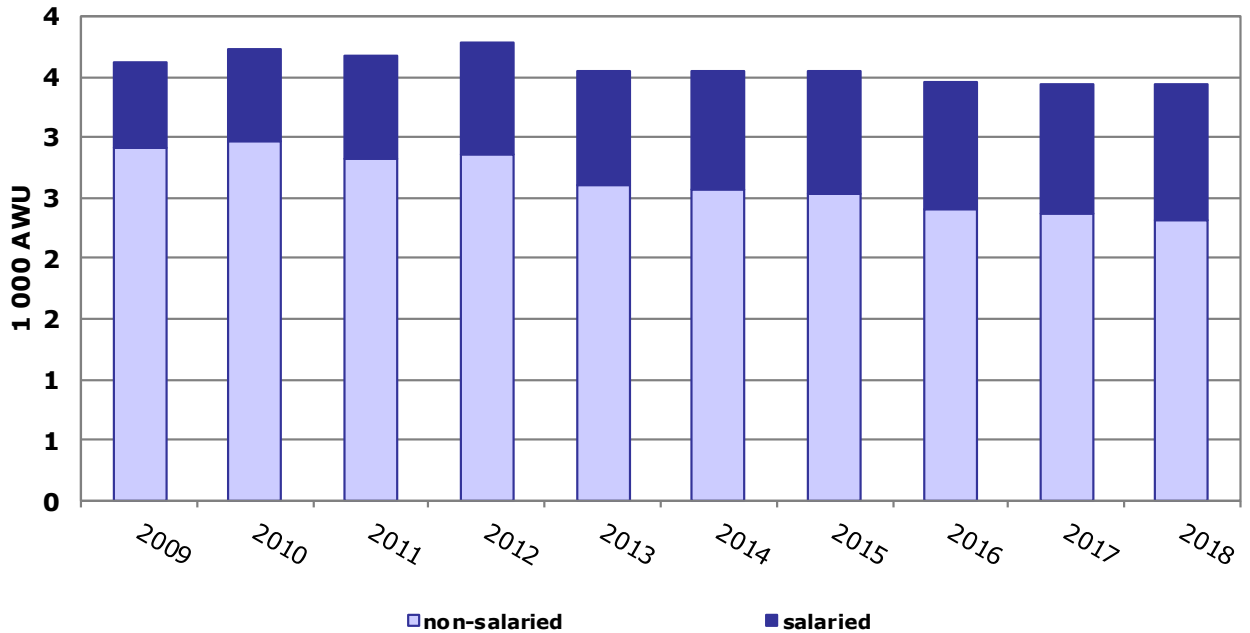
Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices)
Updated: June 2019

Intermediate consumption (2016-2018 average)



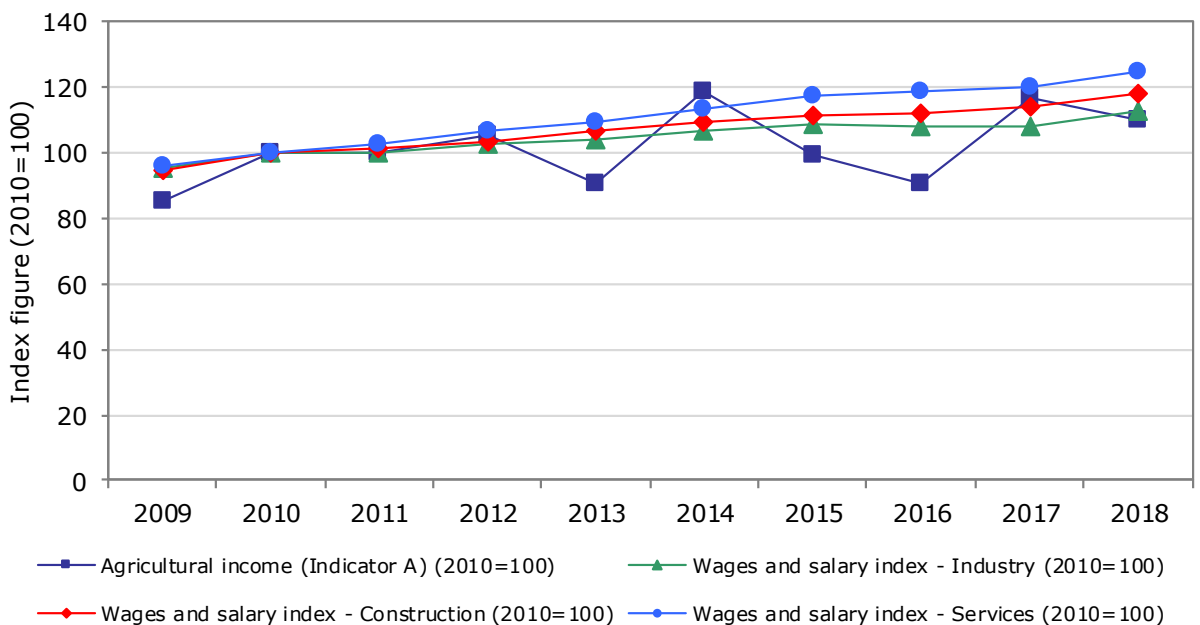
Updated: June 2019

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2019

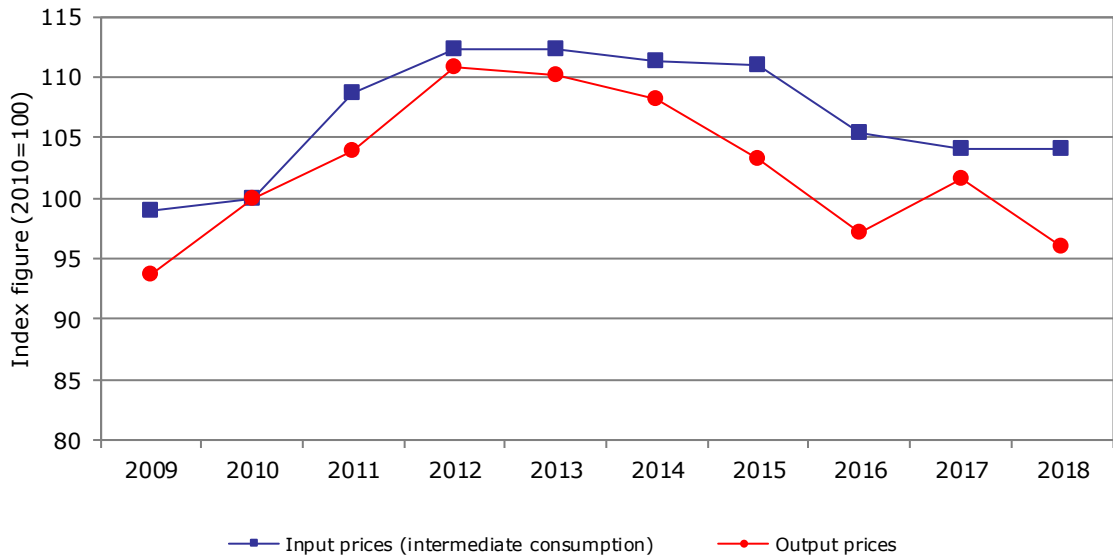
Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2019

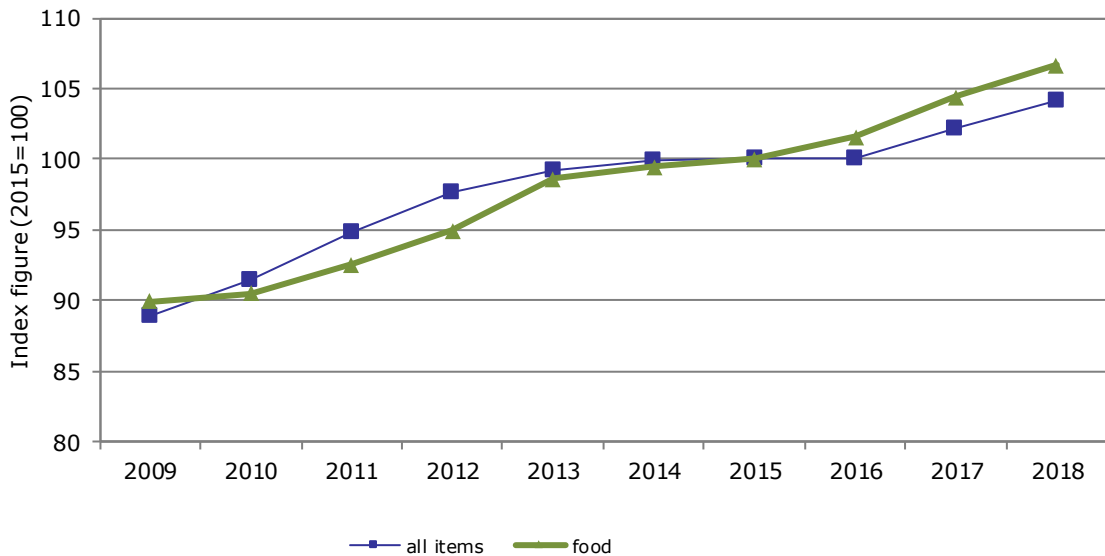
(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worker.

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2019

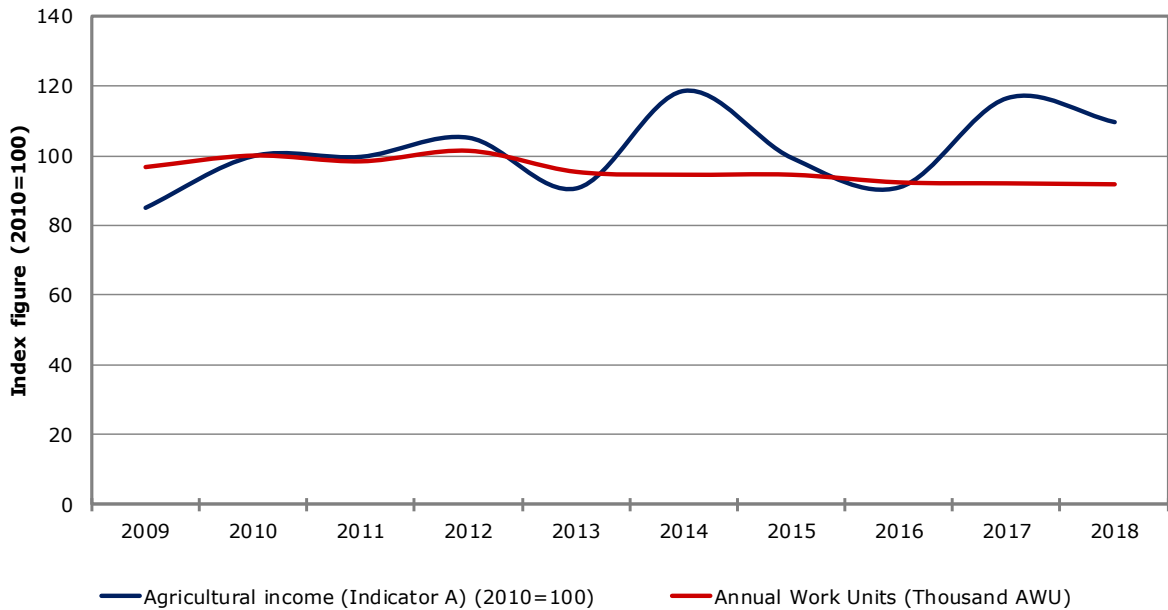
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2019

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

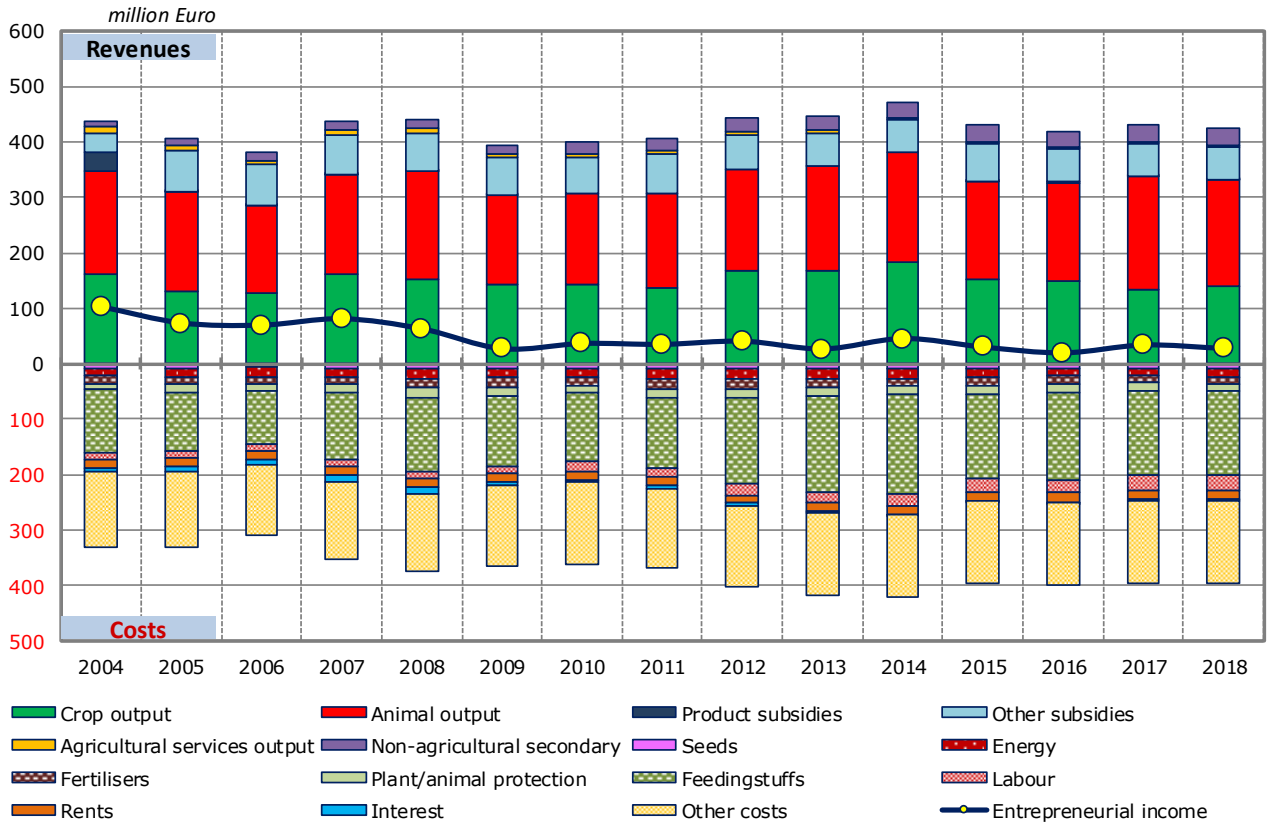


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

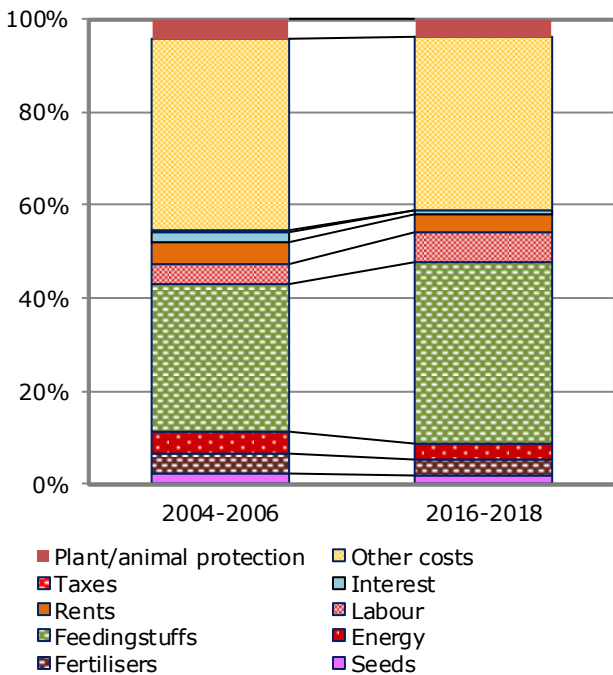
Updated: June 2019

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

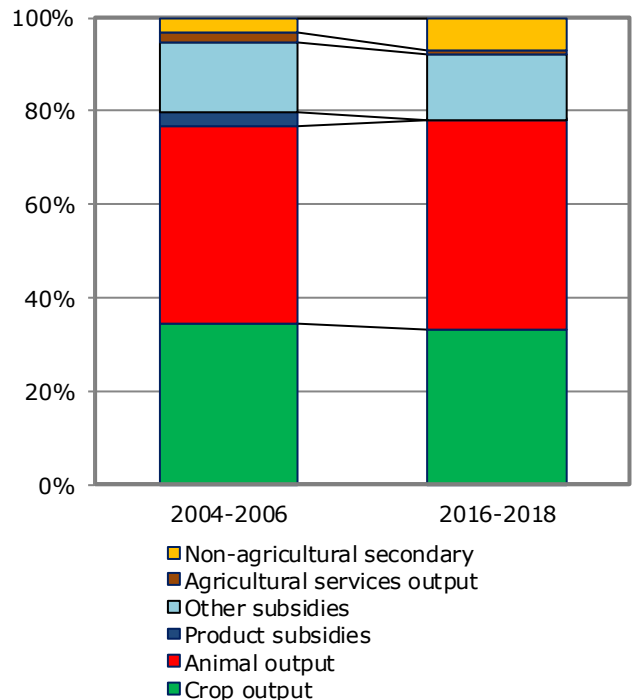
Agricultural income (real prices)



Cost Structure



Revenue Structure



5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

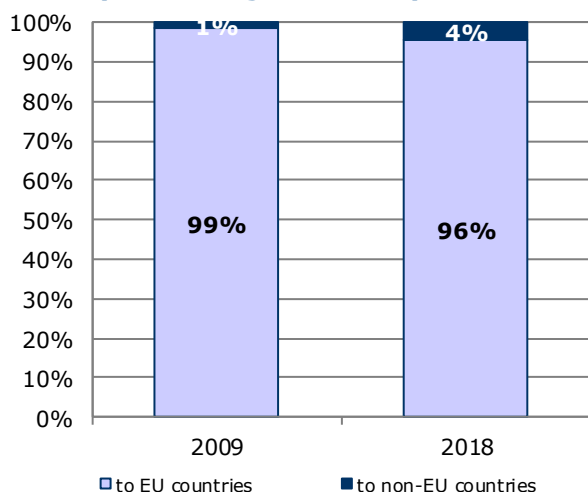
Agricultural trade in 2018

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2018/2017	Million EUR	% change 2018/2017
Exports					
Commodities	100.3	98.8	28.0%	1.4	56.62%
Other primary products	269.7	261.6	2.5%	6.3	145.54%
Processed products	454.8	448.0	-3.1%	6.8	40.90%
Food preparations	149.3	134.1	6.4%	15.2	35.63%
Beverages	87.0	86.5	11.8%	0.4	-16.97%
Non edible	126.0	104.0	-5.3%	21.8	6.12%
Total agricultural products	1187.1	1133.1	2.3%	51.9	28.05%
as % of total exports	8.7%	9.9%		2.4%	
Imports					
Commodities	126.7	124.8	2.8%	1.9	-5.0%
Other primary products	536.2	446.4	3.4%	89.8	4.0%
Processed products	674.3	670.8	4.8%	3.5	6.1%
Food preparations	400.3	398.3	9.8%	2.0	6.9%
Beverages	309.4	307.4	9.3%	1.9	-15.5%
Non edible	302.0	295.0	2.0%	7.1	35.9%
Total agricultural products	2348.9	2242.7	5.5%	106.2	5.16%
as % of total imports	11.6%	12.6%		4.3%	
Balance					
Commodities	-26.5	-26.0		-0.5	
Other primary products	-266.5	-184.8		-83.5	
Processed products	-219.5	-222.8		3.3	
Food preparations	-251.0	-264.2		13.2	
Beverages	-222.4	-220.9		-1.5	
Non edible	-176.0	-191.0		14.7	
Total agricultural products	-1161.8	-1109.7		-54.2	

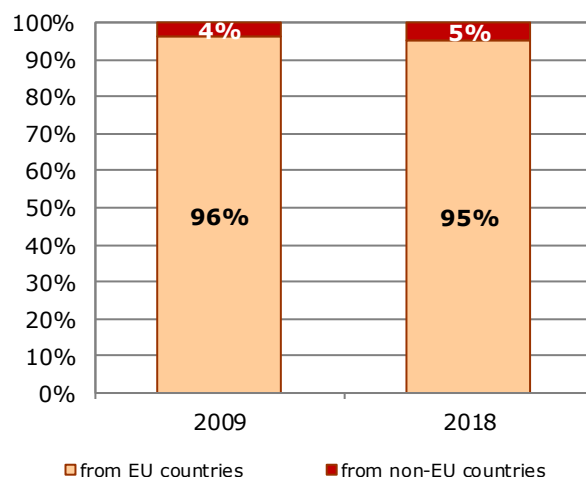
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2019

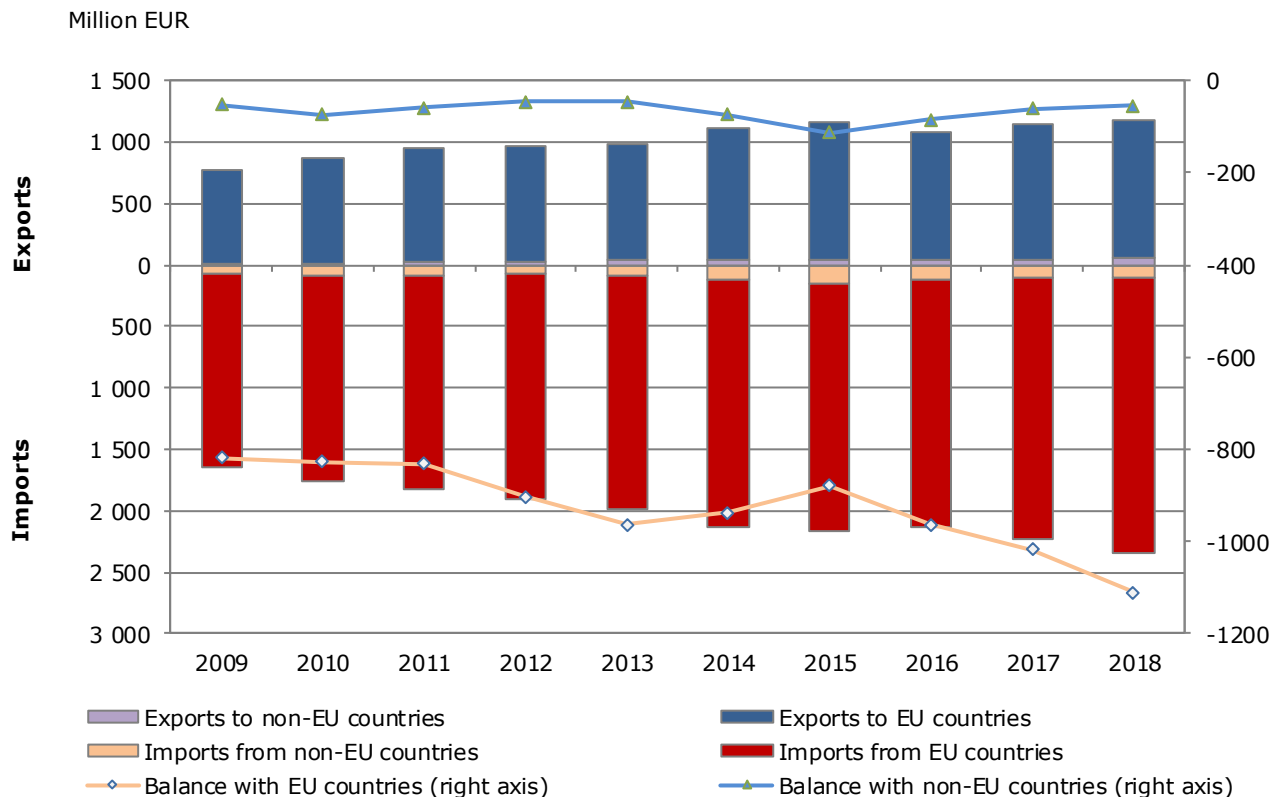
Exports of agricultural products



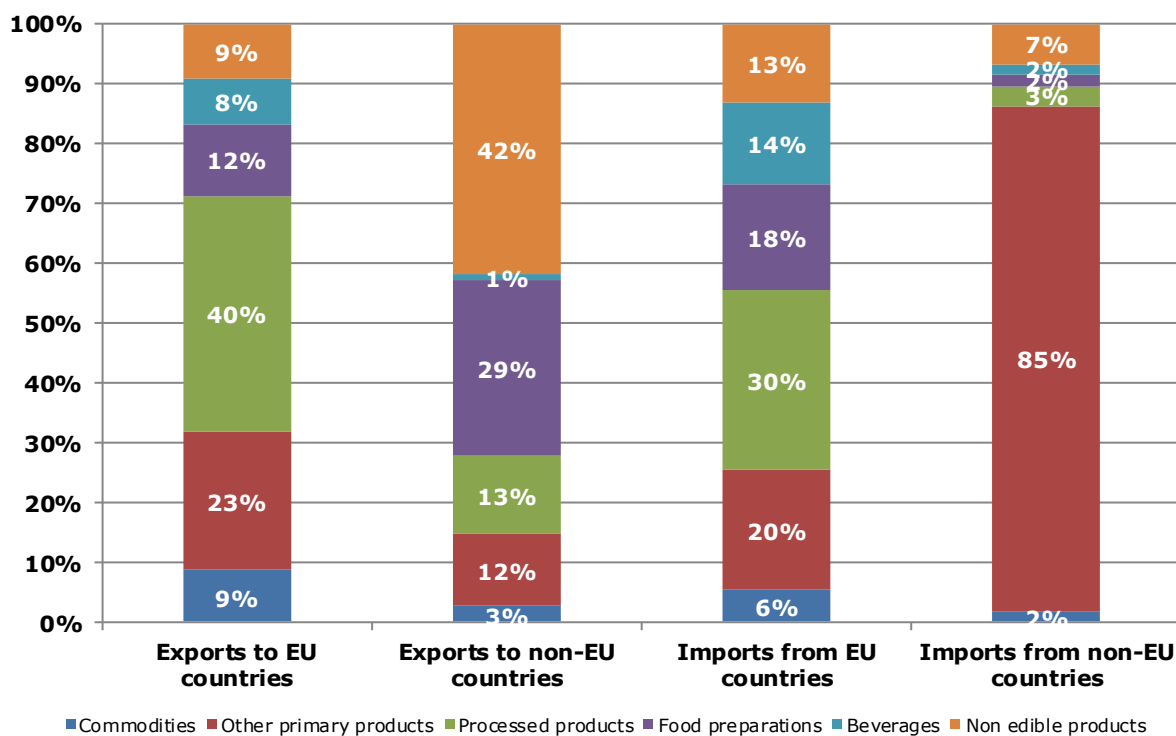
Imports of agricultural products



Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	380	17.3%	320	16.2%
	5-10 ha	220	10.0%	170	8.6%
	10-20 ha	170	7.7%	160	8.1%
	20-30 ha	120	5.5%	110	5.6%
	30-50 ha	240	10.9%	200	10.2%
	50-100 ha	640	29.1%	540	27.4%
	> 100 ha	440	20.0%	480	24.4%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	130	5.9%	70	3.6%
	< 8 000 €	140	6.4%	90	4.6%
	< 15 000 €	180	8.2%	140	7.1%
	< 25 000 €	150	6.8%	110	5.6%
	< 50 000 €	270	12.3%	210	10.7%
	< 100 000 €	330	15.0%	260	13.2%
	< 250 000 €	740	33.6%	510	25.9%
	< 500 000 €	230	10.5%	450	22.8%
=/> 500 000 €	40	1.8%	120	6.1%	
By LSU (***)	0	490	22.3%	420	21.3%
	0-5	150	6.8%	150	7.6%
	5-10	110	5.0%	100	5.1%
	10-15	70	3.2%	60	3.0%
	15-20	60	2.7%	60	3.0%
	20-50	260	11.8%	190	9.6%
	50-100	380	17.3%	320	16.2%
	100-500	660	30.0%	640	32.5%
	> 500	20	0.9%	30	1.5%
By age of holder	< 35 years	160	7.3%	160	8.1%
	35-44 years	430	19.5%	300	15.2%
	45-54 years	710	32.3%	600	30.5%
	55-64 years	600	27.3%	600	30.5%
	> 64 years	300	13.6%	310	15.7%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
Total	2 200	100%	1 970	100%	
UAA in 1 000 ha	131		131		
UAA (ha) per holding	59.6		66.3		

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	3 610	Data not available	
of which women:	33.0%		
AWUs (*):	2 340	AWUs:	1 010
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
1 890	1 720	not yet available	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
20.6%	46.5%	not yet available	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
1 410	930	1 010	160
Total farm labour force (persons)		not yet available	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		3 500	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2019

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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